

Combined loading + failure criterion

$$\sigma_{vm} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[(\sigma_x - \sigma_y)^2 + (\sigma_y - \sigma_z)^2 + (\sigma_z - \sigma_x)^2 + 6\tau_{xy}^2 + 6\tau_{xz}^2 + 6\tau_{yz}^2 \right]^{1/2}$$

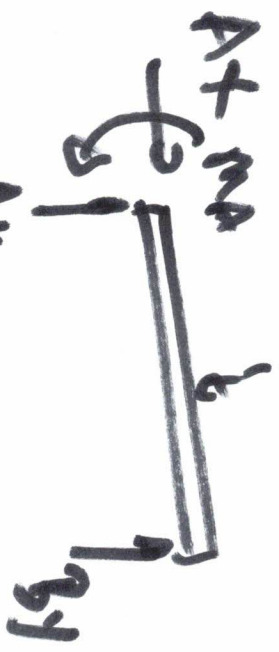
if $\sigma_{vm} > \sigma_{yield}$ then material yields

max shear stress theory
 $\tau_{max} > \frac{\sigma_{yield}}{2}$ then it yields

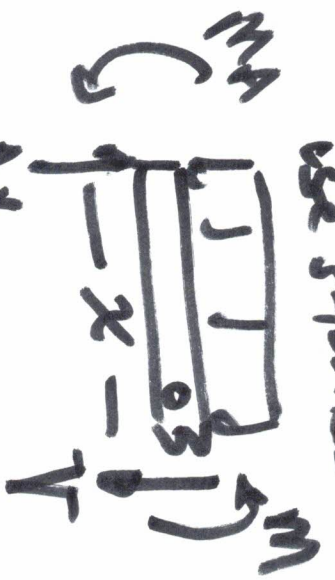
indeterminate



1 unit



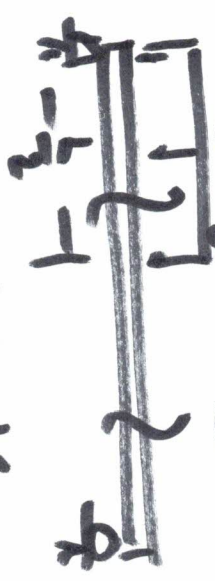
use statistics



$$EI V'' = M$$

integrate
apply B.C.'s

Matching B.C.'s
① $v = 0$ ② $v' = 0$



Statistics / 2xN's

$$EI V_1'' = M_1, \quad EI V_2'' = M_2$$

$$\dots + C_1 v + C_2 \dots + C_3 v + C_4$$

$$x=0, v_1=0 \quad x=L, v_2=0$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} v_1' &= v_2' \\ v_1 &= v_2 \end{aligned} \right\} @ x = \frac{L}{2}$$

Apply B.C.'s

EXAMPLE

60 ksi

10 ksi

20 ksi

90°



2 * θ in picture

$$R_2 = 10 + 40^2$$

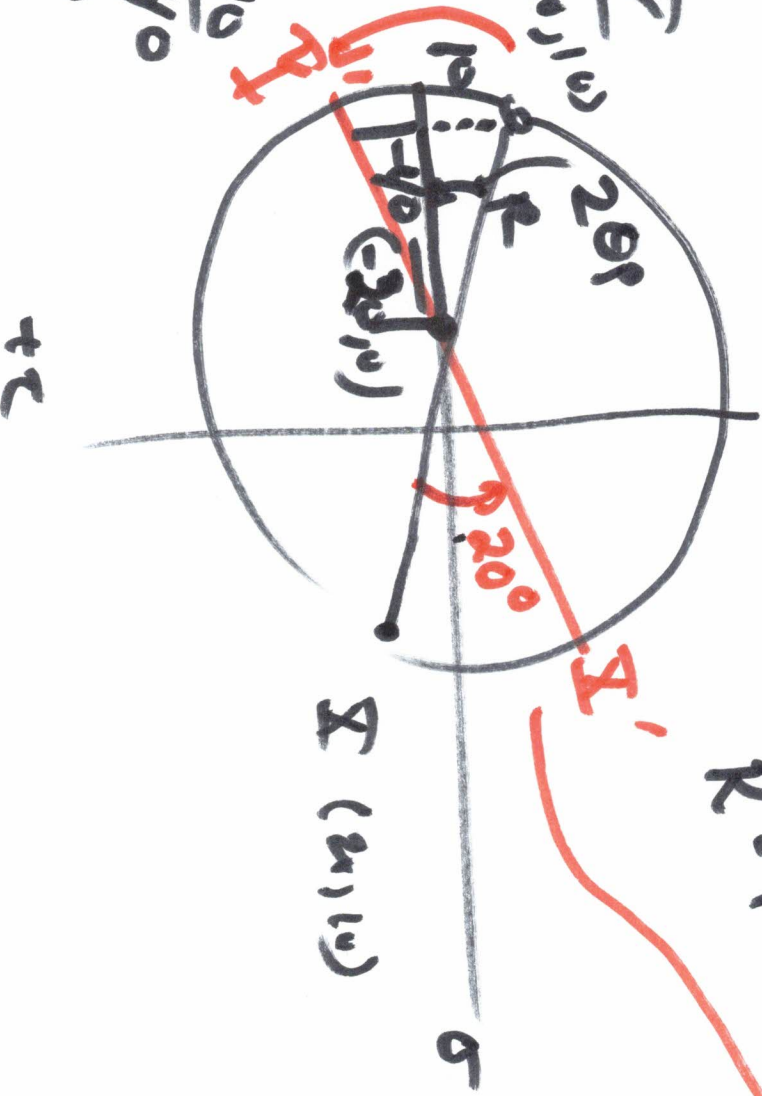
$$R = 41.23 \text{ ksi}$$

- X: (20, 10)
- Y: (-60, -10)
- C: (-20, 0)

Y: (-80, 10)

$$\tan 2\theta_P = \frac{10}{40}$$

$$2\theta_P = 14^\circ$$

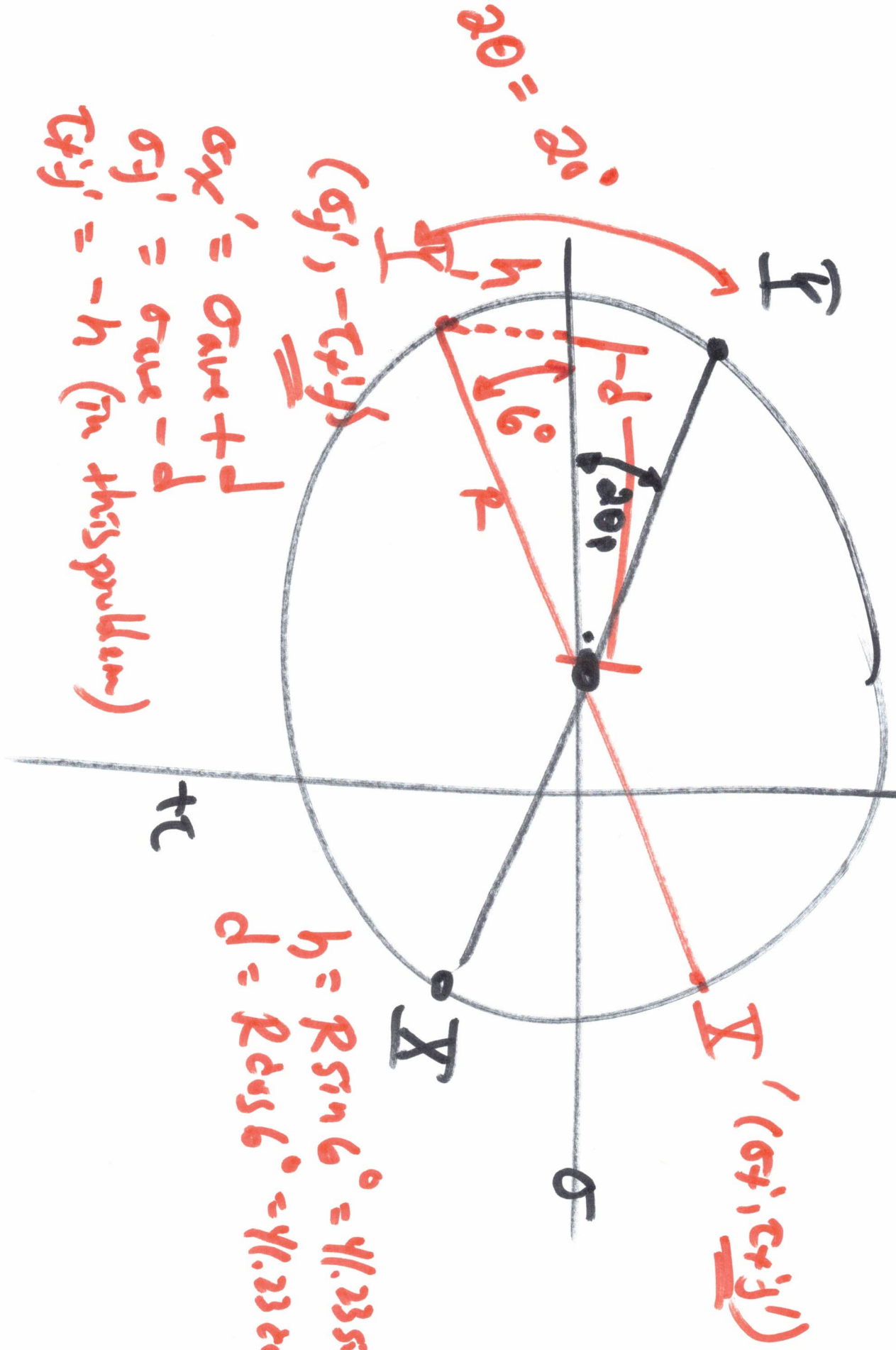


X (20, 10)

sigma

$R = 41.23 \text{ ksi}$

$2\theta_p = 14^\circ$



$(\sigma', -\tau')$

$\sigma_{x'} = \sigma_{ave} + d$
 $\sigma_{y'} = \sigma_{ave} - d$
 $\tau_{xy'} = -h$ (in this problem)

$h = R \sin 6^\circ = 41.23 \sin 6^\circ$
 $d = R \cos 6^\circ = 41.23 \cos 6^\circ$